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Large plantings of Rhododendrons give a color effect not equaled by other shrubs

FALL, 1930 1932

SPRING, 1931 1933

Native Broad-Leaved **EVERGREENS** *for Immediate Effect*

And Many Other Specialties for Fall and Spring Planting

Exceptional Quotations on Large Lists Submitted.
My supply and facilities are unequaled and backed
up by 38 years' constant experience growing and
handling Hardy Native Ornamentals which should
recommend the favor of your order

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U. S. Department of Agriculture.

Gardens of the Blue Ridge

E. C. ROBBINS

Ornamental Nurseryman

ASHFORD, McDowell County, N. C.

Member American Association of Nurserymen and Southern Nurserymen's Association

Western Union Telegraph and Bell Telephone Connections



Foundation plantings of Broad-leaved Evergreens are both unusual and beautiful, giving color and character all the year

Special Collections of Foundation Plant Material

These collections are valuable to home-owners who are not entirely familiar with Broad-leaved Evergreens. The plants are from my regular stock, and I feel sure they will please you when they arrive—and for many seasons thereafter.

Special Collection No. 9

Azalea arborescens. Sweet White Azalea. Fragrant white flowers in spring and early summer.

Azalea calendulacea. Flame Azalea. A native species. Color varies from orange to canary.

Azalea canescens. Piedmont Azalea. Pink and rose.

Azalea nudiflora. Pinxter Bloom. Deep pink flowers.

**Five plants of each, 12 to 18 in.
(20 plants in all), for only \$24**

Special Collection No. 10

Rhododendron carolinianum. Carolina Rhododendron. The earliest flowering variety. Color light to deep pink.

Rhododendron catawbiense. Catawba Rhododendron. Vigorous, hardy, free-blooming. Color rosy purple.

Rhododendron maximum. Rose Bay. Pinkish white flowers in July. The grandest of all.

**Five plants of each, 12 to 18 in.
(15 plants in all), for only \$20**

Special Collection No. 11

Kalmia latifolia. Mountain Laurel. A lovely native, with pink or rose flowers.

Leucothoe catesbaei. Drooping Leucothoe. Flowers creamy white, drooping and showy.

Pieris floribunda. Mountain Andromeda. White flowers in clusters in April and May.

**Five plants of each, 12 to 18 in.
(15 plants in all), for only \$20**

SPECIAL COMBINATIONS

Collections No. 9 and 10 \$40 00	Collections No. 10 and 11 \$37 00
Collections No. 9 and 11 40 00	Collections No. 9, 10 and 11 60 00



Hardy Native Deciduous Trees and Shrubs

Cultural Directions for Azaleas, Broad-Leaved Evergreens, and Similar Plants

Azaleas, Kalmias, Leucothoë, Pieris, and Rhododendrons are acid-soil plants and will not succeed well in limestone soils. A deep, porous soil is essential. The ground should be excavated to a depth of about 2 feet, working in leaf-mould, humus, or well-rotted stable manure. This mixture must be worked in carefully and packed tight around the roots. Fill in the excavation with rotted sods, muck or peat soil, mixed with a small quantity of sand.

The plants should be set the same depth as in the nursery, which is shown by the earth-line near the base. After planting, mulch with several inches of leaves or light litter, allowing this mulch to remain around the plants, and renew it annually in the autumn. A thin covering of rich soil may be used to an advantage in holding mulch in place and to assist in decomposition. The mulch also tends to keep the soil cool in summer and protects against freezing in winter. If these simple instructions are observed, your planting of Broad-leaved Evergreens will be entirely successful.

For use in beds of Rhododendrons, Azaleas, and other similar plants we recommend the following: Galax, Shortia, Ferns, Orchids, Lilies, Trilliums, Cimicifugas, Iris, Polygonatums, Sanguinarias, and most of our other perennials.

ACER dasycarpum. Silver Maple. Rapid-growing, Each	10	100	1,000
graceful tree.			
5 to 6 feet. Transplanted.....	\$4 50	\$40 00	\$335 00
6 to 8 feet. Transplanted.....	6 50	60 00	
pennsylvanicum. Striped Maple. Small tree or large shrub. Good for lawn or group planting. Large foliage coloring beautiful yellow in late summer. Green and white striped bark very showy in winter. 1 to 2 feet.....	\$4 00	32 50	
saccharum. Sugar Maple. Handsome, rapid-growing tree for general use. Splendid fall coloring of foliage.			
2 to 3 feet. Strong, select trees.....	3 50	31 50	
3 to 4 feet. Strong, select trees.....	5 75	52 50	
4 to 6 feet. Strong, select trees.....	85 7 00	65 00	
6 to 7 feet. Strong, select trees.....	1 00	9 00	

*Azalea arborescens*

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

	Each	10	100	1,000
ÆSCULUS octandra. Yellow Buckeye. Medium size tree. Large, vigorous foliage. Cream-colored flowers in early spring. 6 to 12 inches.....		\$2 25	\$16 00	\$150 00
ALNUS viridis. European Green Alder. Low shrub with attractive foliage. From high altitudes.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	4 50	40 00	375 00	
2 to 3 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	6 50	60 00		
AMELANCHIER lævis. Allegheny Service Berry. Very handsome small tree, with snow-white flowers in early spring. The edible fruit ripens in July. 1 to 2 feet. Strong trees.....		4 00	37 50	
2 to 3 feet. Strong trees.....	\$0 75	6 00	55 00	
3 to 4 feet. Strong trees.....	1 00	8 50	80 00	
4 to 6 feet. Strong trees.....	1 25	11 25	100 00	
ARONIA arbutifolia. Red Chokeberry. Large-flowering shrub, with clusters of red berries in autumn and early winter.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong.....		3 25	29 50	
melanocarpa. Black Chokeberry. A very desirable ornamental shrub with white flowers in early spring and clusters of black fruit in autumn and early winter. Foliage colors dark red in early fall.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	4 25	37 50	360 00	
2 to 3 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	6 25	56 25	550 00	
3 to 4 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	7 50	65 00		
AZALEA arborescens. Sweet White Azalea. Large, fragrant, white flowers in early summer. Of easy culture and lasting beauty.				
6 to 12 inches. Extra strong.....		7 00	62 50	
10 to 12 inches. Extra-strong specimen clumps.	1 50	12 50	115 00	1075 00
1 to 1½ feet. Extra-strong specimen clumps..	2 50	22 50	212 50	1950 00
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-heavy specimen clumps...	3 50	32 50	295 00	2775 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra specimen clumps.....	6 25	57 50	520 00	



Azalea calendulacea

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

AZALEA calendulacea. Flame Azalea. The most beautiful and varied native species. Flowers vary from orange to canary. Conspicuous in early summer throughout the Carolina mountains.	Each	10	100	1,000
8 to 12 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....	\$0 85	\$7 00	\$62 50	\$600 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra specimen clumps.....	1 50	12 75	115 00	1095 00
1 to 1½ feet. XX heavier specimen clumps...	2 00	17 50	157 50	1475 00
1½ to 2 feet. XXX specimen clumps.....	2 35	21 50	195 00	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong, stocky clumps.....	2 65	25 00	225 00	
3 to 4 feet. XX heavier stocky clumps.....	3 25	30 00	270 00	
4 to 5 feet. XX heavier stocky clumps.....	6 00	55 00		
1 to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	85	7 00	65 00	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps....	1 25	11 25	100 00	950 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps....	2 00	17 00	150 00	1450 00
canescens (<i>A. rosea</i>). Piedmont Azalea. Excellent rare species. Very similar to <i>A. vaseyi</i> . We are headquarters for this splendid Azalea.				
8 to 12 inches. Extra strong and bushy.....		6 25	56 25	530 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra-heavy, stocky clumps...	1 25	10 00	90 00	850 00
1 to 1½ feet. X heavier stocky clumps.....	1 65	14 00	125 00	1200 00
1½ to 2 feet. XX heavier stocky clumps....	2 00	17 50	156 50	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-stocky clumps.....	2 50	22 50	200 00	
nudiflora . Pinxter Bloom. Very handsome, free-flowering shrub, with showy, deep pink flowers in profusion in early spring.				
9 to 12 inches. Extra strong and bushy.....		6 25	56 25	530 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra-strong, stocky clumps..	1 25	10 50	95 00	895 00
1 to 1½ feet. Extra-strong, stocky clumps....	1 65	14 00	125 00	1200 00
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-heavy, stocky clumps....	2 75	24 50	220 00	2000 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-heavy, stocky clumps.....	3 50	30 00	285 00	
occidentalis (<i>A. californica</i>). Flowers white or slightly tinged rose with yellow on upper lobe; fragrant. Blooms May to June.				
3 to 6 inches. X strong.....		5 00	45 00	400 00

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.



Azalea canescens. See page 3.

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

	Each	10	100	1,000
AZALEA vaseyi. Pink-shell Azalea. A distinct and remarkably free-flowering hardy shrub of extreme rarity and beauty. The flowers are an exquisite shade of pink or rose and appear in profusion before the leaves unfold in early spring. In autumn the foliage assumes deep rich shades of red and crimson. Very attractive ornamental shrub and becoming very scarce.				
8 to 12 inches. Heavier plants.....	\$1 65	\$14 00	\$125 00	\$1200 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra-heavy clumps.....	3 00	28 00	250 00	
1 to 1½ feet. Extra-strong plants.....	2 75	24 50	220 00	
Strong, cut-back clumps grown in nursery 1 yr.		12 50	100 00	900 00
viscosa. Small White Azalea. Fragrant; late bloomer. Thrives well along streams and in varied situations.				
8 to 12 inches. Strong, bushy plants.....		9 00	80 00	
1 to 1½ feet. Heavier clumps.....	1 35	11 25	100 00	
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade clumps.....	1 85	17 00		
BERBERIS thunbergi. Japanese Barberry. Splendid for hedges and mass planting. Beautiful coloring of foliage in late summer and early autumn.				
6 to 12 inches.....		2 50	20 00	
1 to 2 feet.....		5 00	45 00	
BETULA lenta. Sweet Birch. Large tree. Shining green, thick foliage. Twigs and bark fragrant. Recommended for lawn or street planting.				
1 to 2 feet.....		2 75	25 00	
2 to 3 feet.....		4 50	37 50	
populifolia. Gray Birch.				
4 to 6 feet. Strong.....	1 00	8 00	75 00	
6 to 8 feet. Strong.....	1 25	10 00	90 00	
CARPINUS caroliniana. American Hornbeam.				
2 to 3 feet. Strong.....		6 25	56 25	
3 to 4 feet. Strong.....	1 25	10 00		
12 to 15 feet. Strong.....	5 00	45 00		
CASTANEA pumila. Chinquapin.				
6 to 12 inches.....		3 00	20 00	185 00

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

		Each	10	100	1,000
MENZIESIA pilosa. Allegheny Menziesia. Strong shrub somewhat resembling the azalea, with small, bell-shaped flowers.					
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....			\$4 00	\$35 00	
2 to 3 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	\$o 75		5 75		
OSTRYA virginiana. American Hop Hornbeam. Slender tree; leaves oval, bright green, turning yellow in autumn; fruit clusters resembling hops.					
6 to 12 inches.....			2 50	18 50	
1 to 2 feet.....			4 75		
OXYDENDRUM arboreum. Sourwood. Handsome, hardy tree that succeeds well under varied conditions. Beautiful autumn foliage.					
6 to 12 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....			2 15	19 50	\$185 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....			2 75	25 00	240 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	65		5 00	45 00	425 00
3 to 4 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	85		7 00	63 00	
4 to 5 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	I 00		9 00		
5 to 6 feet. Strong, stocky plants.....	I 50		13 50		
PLATANUS occidentalis. American Plane Tree. Large, lofty, rapid-growing tree. Splendid for planting along streams.					
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....	65		5 00		
3 to 4 feet. Strong plants.....	85		7 00		
POPULUS tremuloides. Quaking Aspen. A medium-sized tree, with very conspicuous drooping catkins in early spring. Its greatest charm is its leaves from late spring till early autumn.					
1 to 2 feet. Strong.....			3 00	25 00	240 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong.....			4 00	35 00	325 00
3 to 4 feet. Strong.....	I 00		7 50		
RHUS canadensis. Fragrant Sumac. Shrub 3 to 5 feet in height. Very sweet-scented, compound leaves, consisting of three bright green leaflets. Flowers yellow, in short spikes or clusters along branches. Fruit bright red, covered with short, silky hairs. Succeeds under various conditions and especially recommended for rock-gardens.					
6 to 12 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings.....			1 50	12 00	110 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....			3 00	25 00	
copallina. Shining Sumac. Strong shrub with dark green, compound foliage turning dark brown in autumn. Panicles of brilliant red flowers in late summer; bright red berries in autumn.					
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....			2 50	22 50	212 50
typhina. Staghorn Sumac. Small tree or large shrub with compound beautifully colored leaves in autumn; large spikes of crimson flowers.					
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....			3 50	31 50	297 50
3 to 4 feet. Strong plants.....			5 00	45 00	
4 to 6 feet. Strong plants.....			7 50	65 00	
6 to 8 feet. Strong plants.....	I 25		10 00	90 00	
RUBUS odoratus. Flowering Raspberry. Vigorous, upright shrub, with large leaves resembling those of the maple. Flowers rose-purple; berries light red, edible.					
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....			1 75	16 00	150 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....			2 50	23 50	220 00

For extensive plantings, we will be glad to make special prices where large quantities of plant material are required

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

	Each	10	100	1,000
SAMBUCUS pubens. Scarlet Elder. Shrub with warty branches and red pith. Large white flowers in late spring, followed by large red berries in clusters.				
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....		\$3 00	\$27 00	\$255 50
2 to 3 feet. Strong, collected plants.....			12 50	115 00
SORBUS americana. American Mountain Ash.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....		5 00	45 00	
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....		7 00	65 00	
3 to 4 feet. Strong plants.....	\$1 25	10 00	90 00	
4 to 5 feet. Strong plants.....	1 50	12 00		
STEWARTIA pentagyna. Mountain Stewartia. Oval, bright green leaves; large, white, showy flowers, with wavy bordered petals and golden anthers in midsummer.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		4 00	35 00	275 00
VACCINIUM pallidum. Blue Ridge Blueberry. Best of all Blueberries and a desirable ornamental shrub.				
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....		7 00	63 00	600 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 25	10 00	90 00	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 50	11 50	100 00	
stamineum. Deerberry.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....		6 25	56 25	
VIBURNUM cassinoides. Withe-rod. Very hardy flowering shrub that is widely distributed. The oval green leaves color beautifully in autumn. Flowers creamy white; berries pink to black. Desirable for planting along streams and in shrubbery border.				
6 to 12 inches.....		3 50	30 00	275 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong, clumpy plants.....		5 75	51 75	495 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong, clumpy plants.....	85	7 00	63 00	600 00
3 to 4 feet. Strong, clumpy plants.....	1 25	9 00	80 00	
ZANTHORHIZA apiifolia. Yellow-root. Attractive shrub, usually 1 to 2 feet tall, with yellow wood and roots. Leaves compound, consisting of about five deeply lobed, bright lustrous green leaflets. Flowers brownish purple, in drooping racemes in early spring.				
3 to 6 inches. Strong.....		1 50	12 50	100 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong.....		2 00	18 00	165 00

All stock listed is strong, nursery-grown, unless otherwise described, and includes balling and burlapping where necessary to insure delivery in best condition



Viburnum cassinoides



Mass planting of native
Rhododendrons

Hardy Native Evergreen Trees and Shrubs

		Each	10	100	1,000
ABIES fraseri.	Fraser Fir. Southern species. Very handsome tree and extremely hardy. Foliage fragrant, dark green.				
	3 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		\$1 50	\$13 50	\$127 50
	6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		2 00	18 00	165 00
	1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong plants.....	\$1 65	14 00	130 00	
BUXUS sempervirens.	Common Box. Large, dense, very symmetrical shrub.				
	4 to 6 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....		7 50	65 00	
	6 to 9 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....		9 00	80 00	
CUPRESSUS arizonica.	Arizona Cypress. Small or medium-sized tree with horizontal branches forming a narrow, pyramidal head. Foliage pale green fading to brown and persisting two or three years. Rare and little found in cultivation.				
	1 to 2 feet. Strong.....		12 50		
ILEX glabra.	Inkberry. Upright, well-branched shrub with dark green, shining leaves retained throughout the winter. Berries black.				
	6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		7 50	65 00	
	18 to 24 inches. Strong plants.....		15 00	135 00	
opaca.	American Holly. A handsome, broad-leaved evergreen, known to many as "Christmas Holly," and much used for holiday decorations. Easy of culture and adapts itself to varied soil conditions.				
	3 to 6 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....		1 75	15 00	140 00
	1 to 1½ feet. Strong, stocky plants.....		5 00	40 00	375 00
	3 to 4 feet.....	5 00	40 00		
	4 to 5 feet.....	6 00	55 00		
	5 to 6 feet.....	7 50	70 00		

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.

A mass of *Kalmia latifolia*Flowers of *Kalmia latifolia***HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

JUNIPERUS communis. Common Juniper. Very hardy shrub, with spreading, prostrate branches which curve upward at the ends. Foliage grayish green. Splendid for ground-cover or rock-garden.	Each	10	100	1,000
4 to 6 inches. Strong.....		\$2 00	\$16 00	\$150 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong.....		3 00	25 00	240 00
hibernica. Irish Juniper.				
2 to 3 feet. Extra-select, shapely trees.....	\$5 00	46 75		
3 to 4 feet. Extra-select, shapely trees.....	6 75	60 00		
4 to 5 feet. Extra-select, shapely trees.....	7 50	70 00		
virginiana. Redcedar. Beautiful lawn tree for border planting with other large evergreens.				
4 to 6 inches. Trans.....		2 25	16 00	
6 to 12 inches. Trans.....		2 75	20 00	
KALMIA latifolia. Mountain Laurel. This matchless Laurel is, without question, one of the most beautiful and attractive of the broad-leaved evergreen shrubs on account of its dark green, lustrous foliage and masses of glorious pink or rose-colored flowers, appearing in lavish profusion in late spring and early summer. Our stock is equal to the demand. We are able to make shipment in season.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....		2 15	19 50	185 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		3 25	29 50	275 00
6 to 9 inches. Extra-stocky clumps.....	1 25	10 50	95 00	895 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra-stocky specimen clumps.	1 75	14 00	125 00	1200 00
1 to 1½ feet. XX finest specimen clumps....	2 25	18 50	170 00	1625 00
1½ to 2 feet. Highest quality specimen clumps.	2 50	24 50	220 00	2095 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-quality specimen clumps...	3 10	29 50	265 00	2500 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-quality specimen clumps...	5 00	46 75	450 00	
1 to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth.....	1 00	8 00	75 00	700 00

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

Kalmia latifolia, continued

	Each	10	100	1,000
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth.....	\$1 50	\$12 50	\$115 00	\$1000 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth.....	2 25	19 50	175 00	1650 00
4 to 5 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth.....	4 00	35 00	335 00	3300 00

NOTE.—Carload orders our specialty. Special prices promptly furnished on large requirements according to quantities taken. Our facilities for collecting this item are unequalled, although we always recommend nursery-grown material for best results. Let us figure on your requirements for above and larger sizes.

LEIOPHYLLUM buxifolium. Sand Myrtle. Neat, Each

	10	100	1,000
attractive shrub. Splendid border plants. White or pinkish flowers in early spring.			
4 to 6 inches. Strong, clumpy plants.....	\$3 50	\$31 50	
6 to 12 inches. Extra-strong, clumpy plants..	\$1 00	9 00	80 00
<i>prostratum</i> . Allegheny Sand Myrtle. Small, desirable border plant, and also an unusual rock-garden subject.			
3 to 4 inches. Strong, spreading clumps.....	5 00	45 00	\$400 00
4 to 6 inches. Strong, spreading clumps.....	75	6 25	56 25
6 to 9 inches. Strong, spreading clumps.....	1 00	8 00	70 00

LEUCOTHOE catesbæi. Drooping Leucothoe. Hardy, graceful shrub of wide distribution. Very ornamental and much used for florist's trade. Flowers fragrant, showy creamy white. Too much cannot be said in favor of this wonderful shrub.

6 to 12 inches. Strong, stocky plants.....	3 25	29 50	275 00
9 to 12 inches. Extra-strong, stocky clumps..	1 00	8 50	76 50
1 to 1½ feet. Extra-strong, stocky clumps....	1 25	11 00	100 00
1½ to 2 feet. XX heavier clumps.....	1 85	17 50	156 50
2 to 3 feet. XX heavier clumps.....	2 25	21 00	188 00
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps...	85	7 00	63 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	1 25	10 00	90 00

MAGNOLIA glauca. Sweetbay. Slender tree or large evergreen shrub. Leaves oblong or oval, green on upper surface, pale or nearly white beneath. Flowers creamy white, very fragrant, cup-shaped, borne for several weeks in spring or early summer.

4 to 6 inches. Strong.....	2 25	20 00	185 00
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*Leucothoe catesbæi*



Pieris floribunda

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

		10	100	1,000
PICEA canadensis. White Spruce. Native tree of Each				
dense habit. Foliage light bluish green.				
Cones 1 to 2 inches long, glossy brown, attractive, shapely. Very hardy tree.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong.....		\$3 50	\$27 50	\$225 00
1 to 1½ feet. Strong.....	\$1 00	7 50	65 00	600 00
excelsa. Norway Spruce. One of our best imported evergreen trees. Handsome, hardy, and very graceful, with large brownish cones.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong.....		2 00	18 00	175 00
6 to 9 inches. Nursery-grown.....		3 50	30 00	275 00
9 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	1 00	8 00	75 00	725 00
mariana. Black Spruce. Medium-sized tree. Foliage dark bluish green. Very ornamental.				
3 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		1 75	15 75	147 50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	35	2 25	20 00	190 00
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong plants.....	1 00	8 00	75 00	720 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong plants.....	1 50	13 50		
pungens. Colorado Spruce. Hardy, symmetrical tree from the Rocky Mountains. Very ornamental and highly recommended for general planting.				
4 to 6 inches. Nursery-grown.....		4 00	35 00	330 00
6 to 9 inches. Nursery-grown.....	1 00	8 00	70 00	660 00
PIERIS floribunda. Mountain Andromeda. Extremely hardy ornamental evergreen, and a gem for any planting. Showy white flowers produced in clusters in early spring, lasting a long time.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		6 25	56 25	530 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	1 00	9 00	80 00	
7 to 9 inches. XX stocky clumps. Spread about equal to height.....	1 25	11 25	100 00	950 00
9 to 12 inches. XX stocky clumps. Spread about equal to height.....	1 65	15 00	135 00	
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-quality, collected clumps..	1 25	10 00	95 00	895 00

NOTE.—Special price promptly quoted for carload shipment in best collected stock. This is one of our specialties. Our source for collecting this item is the best to be found. Let us figure on your requirements.

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

PIERUS lucida. Fetterbush. Very attractive evergreen shrub 2 to 6 feet in height, with thick, dense branches. White or pink, fragrant flowers in early spring.	Each	10	100	1,000
4 to 6 inches. Nursery-grown.....		\$6 00		
PINUS strobus. White Pine. Best known American evergreen tree. Tall and most beautiful.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		1 50	\$13 50	\$127 50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		2 15	19 50	185 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	\$0 65	5 75	51 75	495 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-nice, strong plants.....	1 85	17 50	165 00	1600 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-nice, strong plants.....	2 65	24 50	230 00	
4 to 6 feet. Extra-nice, strong plants.....	4 25	40 00		
6 to 8 feet. Extra-nice, strong plants.....	7 50	70 00		
thunbergi. Japanese Black Pine. Large, handsome Japanese tree.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong.....	1 25	11 00	100 00	
RETINOSPORA pisifera. Pea-fruited Cypress. Splendid Japanese evergreen.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	1 50	14 00	125 00	
1 to 1½ feet. Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00		
RHODODENDRON carolinianum. Carolina Rhododendron. A species from Piedmont Section of the southern Alleghany Mountains. Earliest flowering native Rhododendron. It is a free bloomer, with light to deep pink flowers.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		4 25	38 25	360 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		7 00	63 00	600 00
6 to 9 inches. Extra-heavy, stocky clumps... 1	50	12 75	115 00	1075 00
9 to 12 inches. Extra-heavy, stocky clumps... 1	85	17 50	156 50	1497 50
1 to 1½ feet. XX heavy specimen clumps... 2	25	20 00	180 00	1750 00
1½ to 2 feet. XX heavy specimen clumps... 3	00	28 00	250 00	2400 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-specimen clumps..... 3	75	35 00	300 00	
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps... 1	50	13 00	115 00	1075 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.... 2	00	18 00	167 50	1600 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.... 4	00	35 00	300 00	
carolinianum album. White Carolina Rhododendron. Dwarf, early-blooming variety from Piedmont Section. Rare and most beautiful.				
9 to 12 inches. Heavy clumps B&B..... 2	95	25 00		
1 to 1½ feet. Strong, stocky clumps..... 3	50	30 00		
1½ to 2 feet. Strong, stocky clumps..... 5	00	45 00		
catawbiense. Catawba Rhododendron. Most vigorous, hardy, free-blooming variety, with gorgeous display of rosy purple flowers in early summer. Foliage dark green and exceedingly showy. Hardest of all Rhododendrons. We have the largest stock in existence of this variety. Special price on carload orders.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants..... 3	00	27 00	255 50	
6 to 12 inches. Extra-strong plants..... 4	00	38 00	360 00	
6 to 9 inches. Splendid specimen clumps.... 1	35	12 00	110 00	1000 00
9 to 12 inches. Highest quality specimen clumps. Spread about equal to height..... 2	10	19 00	165 00	1600 00
1 to 1½ feet. Heaviest specimen clumps. Spread about equal to height..... 2	70	24 00	220 00	2000 00
1½ to 2 feet. XX heaviest specimen clumps. Spread equal to height..... 3	35	30 00	290 00	2700 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong, stocky clumps..... 4	50	40 00	375 00	3650 00
3 to 4 feet. Strong, stocky clumps..... 5	25	48 00	465 00	

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.



Rhododendron catawbiense

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

Rhododendron catawbiense, continued	Each	10	100	1,000
4 to 5 feet. Strong, stocky clumps.....	\$7 00	\$65 00		
1 to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations.....	1 35	12 00	\$110 00	\$1000 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	2 25	19 00	168 00	1600 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	4 50	40 00		
4 to 5 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	6 50	60 00		
5 to 6 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps.....	8 00	75 00		
catawbiense compacta. Variety of Catawba Rhododendron from high altitude. Hardest of all Rhododendrons.				
4 to 6 inches.....		5 00	45 00	425 00
6 to 12 inches.....		6 00	55 00	480 00
6 to 9 inches. Heavy clumps, B&B.....	1 85	16 50	150 00	1450 00
9 to 12 inches. X heavy clumps, B&B.....	2 75	25 00	225 00	2100 00
1 to 1½ feet. Heavy specimen clumps, B&B..	3 50	32 50	300 00	
1½ to 2 feet. Heavy specimen clumps, B&B..	4 40	40 00	375 00	

If you wish to visit my nurseries when on an automobile tour, you will find these directions useful.

Marion, N. C., may be reached on Highway No. 10. About a mile west of Marion turn north on Highway No. 194; follow this direct to Ashford. After inspecting the nurseries continue on No. 194 to Crossnore, Altamont, to Pineola. Coming from Elizabethtown take U. S. Highway No. 19 to Elk Park, then route No. 194 to Pineola and Ashford, thence continuing to Highway No. 10 to Marion. All roads are hard surfaced—concrete, macadam, and gravel.

Planting of *Rhododendron maximum*

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

<i>Rhododendron maximum</i> . Rosebay. This is the	Each	10	100	1,000
grandest species and most used for massing and naturalistic planting of all native broad-leaved evergreens. Flowers pinkish white, in large clusters in July. We are prepared to supply splendid plants in all sizes. Special quotations for carload shipments. Send in your list of requirements early to allow best opportunity of serving.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.	\$1 75	\$15 75	\$147 50	
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.	2 50	22 50	212 50	
6 to 9 inches. Heavy specimen clumps.	\$1 00	8 50	75 00	700 00
9 to 12 inches. Heavy specimen clumps.	1 25	11 25	100 00	950 00
1 to 1½ feet. Finest specimen clumps.	1 90	17 00	165 00	1600 00
1½ to 2 feet. Finest specimen clumps.	2 50	23 50	230 00	1985 00
2 to 3 feet. Good quality clumps.	3 25	28 00	265 00	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade clumps.	5 50	50 00	480 00	
4 to 5 feet. Extra-grade clumps.	7 00	60 00	575 00	
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth. . . .	90	8 50	80 00	700 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth. . . .	1 50	13 50	125 00	1115 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth. . . .	2 50	21 00	180 00	1750 00
4 to 5 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth. . . .	4 10	38 50	345 00	3300 00
5 to 6 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth. . . .	6 00	55 00	480 00	
NOTE. —Very special prices, consistent with quality, promptly quoted on best collected clumps, for carload shipment. Always state which is wanted, nursery-grown or collected stock.				
TAXUS canadensis. Canada Yew. A splendid evergreen rarely exceeding 2 to 3 feet in height. The slender branches are clothed with yellowish green foliage. Splendid for rock-gardens, especially in cold sections.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong.		3 50	30 00	275 00

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.



Native Rhododendrons are among our most gorgeous flowering shrubs

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

THUJA occidentalis. American Arborvitæ. A beautiful, symmetrical evergreen, extensively planted and too well known to need description.	Each	10	100	1,000
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		\$1 75	\$15 75	\$147 50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		2 50	22 50	212 50
1 to 2 feet. Heavy plants.....	\$0 75	6 00	50 00	450 00
2 to 3 feet. Heavy plants.....	2 75	25 00	240 00	
3 to 4 feet. X heavy plants.....	6 00	55 00	530 00	
orientalis. Chinese Arborvitæ. A very graceful evergreen.				
4 to 5 feet. Extra-elect specimens.....	7 00	65 00		
TSUGA canadensis. Canada Hemlock. Tall, graceful tree with spreading branches; beautiful for park or landscape. One of our best hedge products and becoming more popular for general planting.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		2 15	19 50	185 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		3 00	27 00	255 50
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 40	12 50	115 00	1075 00
2 to 3 feet. Splendid, stocky plants.....	2 75	26 50	240 00	2275 00
3 to 4 feet. Specimen trees.....	5 50	48 00	435 00	4225 00
4 to 5 feet. Specimen trees.....	7 00	65 00	635 00	
5 to 6 feet. Good-quality trees.....	8 85	84 00		
6 to 8 feet. Good-quality trees.....	10 50	100 00		
caroliniana. Carolina Hemlock. Queen of American evergreen trees. One of the hardiest evergreens from the Carolina mountains.				
2 to 4 inches. Nursery-grown.....		2 25	20 00	190 00
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		2 50	22 50	212 50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		4 25	38 25	360 00
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	3 00	28 00	250 00	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong, stocky trees.....	5 35	50 00	495 00	
3 to 4 feet. Good-quality trees.....	8 00	75 00		
4 to 5 feet. Good-quality trees.....	10 00	90 00		
5 to 6 feet. Good-quality trees.....	12 50			

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.

Hardy Vines, Climbers, and Creepers

AMPELOPSIS engelmanni. Scarlet Virginia Creeper. Each	10	100	1,000
Clinging form of the well-known Virginia Creeper. Splendid climber with brilliant-colored foliage in fall.			
Strong.....	\$2 00	\$12 00	\$110 00
quinquefolia. Virginia Creeper. High-climbing vine, clinging to walls and trees with beautifully colored foliage in autumn.			
Strong, stocky plants.....	\$0 40	3 50	30 00
ARISTOLOCHIA siph. Dutchman's Pipe. Extra-strong, vigorous-growing vine.			295 00
1½ to 3 feet. Extra-strong.....	75	6 00	50 00
CELASTRUS scandens. American Bittersweet. High-climbing vine; very ornamental.			
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	35	2 50	20 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....	45	3 50	30 00
3 to 4 feet. X strong plants.....	60	5 00	45 00
CLEMATIS crispa. Curly Clematis. Graceful vine. Purple flowers in midsummer. Strong plants.	40	3 50	30 00
virginiana. Virgin's Bower. Popular for general planting. Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	30	2 00	18 00
DIOSCOREA villosa. Yam. Showy vine, with leaves turning golden yellow in autumn.			170 00
Strong, stocky plants.....	1 50	12 50	120 00
EPIGÆA repens. Trailing Arbutus. Charming plant, with very fragrant, white or pink flowers.			
Strong, clumpy plants.....	30	2 00	15 00
GALAX aphylla. Galax. One of our best ground-cover plants for shady locations. The very ornamental bronze and green leaves are much used in florist's trade. Strong, stocky clumps.	25	1 75	15 00
GAULTHERIA procumbens. Wintergreen. Very desirable ground-cover, with brilliant green and bronze leaves. Bright red, edible fruit in winter. Strong, clumpy plants.....		1 75	15 00
HOUSTONIA serpyllifolia. Creeping Bluets. 3 to 6 inches. Light blue or white, blooming about all summer. Splendid for rock-garden, potting, or border. Unlimited supply of this unusual ground-cover.....		2 00	17 50
IRIS cristata. Crested Iris. Splendid ground-cover for shady or open locations. Leaves green. Flowers blue.			150 00
Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	14 00	130 00
germanica. German Iris. Vigorous-growing species with large, showy flowers of assorted colors.			
Strong plants.....	40	3 00	25 00
verna. Vernal Iris. Blue flowers. Splendid ground-cover.			240 00
Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
LONICERA japonica halliana. Hall's Honeysuckle. Very strong-growing vine. Fragrant white and yellow flowers in summer and autumn. Best for trellises and ground-cover			
Extra-strong plants.....	3 00	25 00	
Medium-sized plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
MITCHELLA repens. Partridge Berry. A splendid evergreen ground-cover best suited to shady places. Flowers white or purple tinged. Berries bright red in winter.			
Strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00

HARDY VINES, CLIMBERS, AND CREEPERS, continued

		10	100	1,000
PACHYSANDRA terminalis.	Japanese Pachysandra. Each			
	Evergreen ground-cover. Recommended for shady locations.			
	Strong.....	\$1 75	\$15 00	\$140 00
PASSIFLORA incarnata.	Passion Flower. Hardy			
	vine with purplish white flowers in early spring; very showy.			
	Strong.....	1 50	11 00	100 00
PHLOX stolonifera.	Creeping Phlox. A free-growing			
	ground-cover. Reddish purple flowers in early spring.			
	Strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
	subulata. Moss Pink. Splendid for ground-cover or rock-garden.			
	Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	170 00
RANUNCULUS repens.	Creeping Buttercup. Splendid			
	ground-cover. Best suited to damp, shady situations.			
	Strong.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
SEDUM telephoides.	Wild Live-forever. Fleshy			
	leaves and flowers. Suitable for rockery and other dry situations. X strong plants.....	\$0 40	3 00	25 00
	ternatum. Mountain Stonecrop. Handsome creeping ground-cover with white flowers in early spring. Widely distributed.			
	Strong, established plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
SHORTIA galacifolia.	Oconee Bells. Esteemed rare			
	evergreen ground-cover, best suited to shade.			
	Medium-sized plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
	Strong plants.....	2 75	25 00	235 00
VINCA minor.	Common Periwinkle. Hardy, old-			
	fashioned evergreen vine, well adapted for ground-cover and rockery. Succeeds best in cool, shady locations. Blue flowers in mid-summer. Foliage very dark green.			
	Strong.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
VITIS æstivalis.	Summer Grape. Vigorous, tall			
	climber. Leaves angular or deeply lobed, bright green above, coated beneath with felt-like down. Berries black.			
	Strong seedlings.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
	rotundifolia. Muscadine Grape. High-climbing, vigorous vine, with wide, dark green leaves. Succeeds best in moist, sandy soil. Very ornamental. Strong seedlings.....			
		1 75	15 00	140 00

Landscape Architects, Nurserymen, and Large Planters

Find my stock particularly suited to their requirements. Those who have known me longest are the largest users of my products. Prices reasonable to the extreme, quality considered. Your correspondence is invited and your orders will be given good attention. Send me your list of requirements quickly as possible to insure getting the stock in good time for planting.

Prices named include all packing cost and delivery to our station

Hardy Native Ferns

For shady locations, no class of plants can equal the Ferns. They are easily grown in ordinary soils and will often thrive where it is impossible to make flowering plants succeed. We handle large quantities of Ferns annually and recommend the following:

ADIANTUM pedatum. American Maidenhair Fern. Deciduous. One of the most distinct and beautiful.	10	100	1,000
Strong, established plants.....	\$1 75	\$15 00	\$140 00
ASPLENIUM angustifolium.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	20 00	
ATHYRIUM filixfemina. Lady Fern. Large, deciduous Fern. Exceedingly showy.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	135 00
BOTRYCHIUM virginianum. Rattlesnake Fern. Deciduous. Triangular fronds, deeply cut. Showy.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	135 00
DICKSONIA punctilobula. Hay-scented Fern. A very handsome, vigorous-growing, deciduous species. Recommended for shade or open locations. Widely distributed.			
Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	15 00	135 00
DRYOPTERIS hexagonoptera. Winged Woodfern. Deciduous. Broad, triangular fronds.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
marginalis. Leather Woodfern. Robust, evergreen, showy species.			
Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
spinulosa. Toothed Woodfern. Evergreen.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
ONOCLEA sensibilis. Sensitive Fern. Deciduous. Suitable for dry or moist locations.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
OSMUNDA cinnamomea. Cinnamon Fern. Deciduous; stately; very large.			
Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
claytoniana. Interrupted Fern. Deciduous. Very bold, attractive species.			
Extra-strong, stocky plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
regalis. Royal Fern. Large, deciduous Fern, bearing attractive foliage.			
Strong, stocky plants.....	1 50	13 50	127 50
POLYPODIUM vulgare. Common Polypody. A charming little evergreen Fern. Excellent for rockery.			
Strong clumps.....	1 75	15 75	145 00
POLYSTICHUM acrostichoides. Christmas Fern. Evergreen and extremely ornamental. Much used for florist's trade.			
Extra-strong plants, well established.....	1 25	10 00	90 00
PTERETIS nodulosa. Ostrich Fern. Strong, deciduous, bold-growing Fern of immense size.			
Extra-heavy, established plants.....	40 cts. each.. 3 00	25 00	235 00
PTERIDIUM aquilinum. Bracken. Deciduous; tall-growing.			
Strong plants.....	1 25	10 00	90 00

SPECIAL COLLECTION.—100 assorted Ferns, \$11.50.

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.

Hardy Aquatic and Bog Plants

ACORUS calamus. Sweet Flag. Hardy waterside plant with sword-shaped, bright green leaves.	10	100	1,000
Strong plants.....	\$1 50	\$13 50	\$125 00
ASTER puniceus. Swamp Aster. Lilac-blue; tall-growing.			
Extra-strong plants.....	1 50	13 50	125 00
CALTHA palustris. Marsh Marigold. Beautiful marsh plants. Leaves bright green, heart-shaped. Flowers bright yellow. Showy.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
CHELONE glabra. White Turtlehead. Strong grower. Flowers white to rose. Suitable for dry or wet locations.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
lyoni. Pink Turtlehead. Flowers red or rose. Splendid bog plant.			
Extra-strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
CICUTA maculata. Spotted Water Hemlock. Grows 3 to 5 feet high, with cut leaves and greenish white flowers.			
Strong plants.....	1 00	9 00	75 00
DIONÆA muscipula. Venus' Flytrap. A strong and most unusual plant that captures flies and other insects for food. Rare and very interesting.			
Strong plants.....	3 00	25 00	225 00
HEMEROCALLIS fulva. Tawny Day Lily. Stems 2 to 4 feet high. Flowers tawny orange, very showy.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	20 00	185 00
IRIS pseudacorus. Yellow Flag. Stems 3 to 5 feet high. Large, sword-shaped leaves, yellow flowers.			
Extra-strong plants.....	3 00	25 00	240 00
versicolor. Blue Flag. Height 2 to 4 feet. Suitable for border planting along ponds and streams.			
Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00
MERTENSIA virginica. Virginia Bluebells. Height 9 to 18 inches. Green foliage and showy blue flowers.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	212 50
Medium-size plants.....	1 50	13 50	127 50
MONARDA didyma. Oswego Bee-Balm. Height 3 to 5 feet. One of our most brilliant perennials. Leafy stems with bright scarlet flowers.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	13 50	125 00

Special Collection No. 2

Shade-loving Native Plants

5 <i>Galax aphylla.</i> Galax.	10 <i>Trillium erectum.</i> Purple Trillium.
5 <i>Iris cristata.</i> Crested Iris. Blue.	10 <i>Trillium grandiflorum.</i> Snow Trillium.
5 <i>Iris verna.</i> Vernal Iris. Blue.	1 <i>Aconitum uncinatum.</i> Clambering Monkshood.
5 <i>Shortia galacifolia.</i> Oconee Bells.	1 <i>Actea alba.</i> White Baneberry.
1 <i>Veratrum viride.</i> American False Hellebore.	1 <i>Asarum shuttleworthii.</i> Mottled Wild Ginger.
5 <i>Cypripedium acaule.</i> Pink Lady's Slipper.	1 <i>Cimicifuga racemosa.</i> Cohosh Bugbane.
5 <i>Cypripedium pubescens.</i> Common Lady's Slipper.	5 <i>Clintonia borealis.</i> Bluebead.
5 <i>Orchis spectabilis.</i> Showy Orchis.	5 <i>Hepatica acutiloba.</i> Sharp-lobe Hepatica.
5 <i>Arisæma triphyllum.</i> Jack-in-the-pulpit.	5 <i>Polygonatum commutatum.</i> Great Solomon's Seal.
10 <i>Convallaria majalis.</i> Lily-of-the-Valley. Who does not love these little white flowers?	5 <i>Smilacina racemosa.</i> False Solomon's Seal.
	5 <i>Uvularia grandiflora.</i> Big Merrybells.

One to 10 plants of each variety (as indicated), 100 plants in all, **\$15**

HARDY AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS, continued

SARRACENIA flava. Trumpet Pitcher Plant. Interesting bog-plant. Height 1 to 2 feet. Yellowish green trumpet-shaped leaf. Flowers large, yellow, very conspicuous.	10	100	1,000
Strong plants.....	\$2 75	\$25 50	\$235 00
purpurea. Common Pitcher Plant. Hardy plant 9 to 15 inches high. Succeeds best in mossy bogs. Flowers purplish yellow.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
SAXIFRAGA virginiensis. Virginia Saxifrage. Height 6 to 18 inches. Lettuce-like foliage. Flowers white. Damp locations.			
Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00
TYPHA latifolia. Common Cat-tail. Water-loving plant 4 to 8 feet high, widely distributed. Large green leaves. Flowers large brown spikes. Very pleasing.			
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
VACCINIUM crassifolium. Evergreen Trailing Huckleberry. Low, creeping ornamental vine. Brilliant evergreen foliage. Succeeds best in sandy loam.			
6 to 12 inches. Extra nice.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
macrocarpon. Cranberry. Slender, trailing plants, 1 to 4 feet high, with pink, nodding flowers in June, oblong leaves, and large red, edible, acid berries in late summer.			
Strong, collected plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
VERATRUM viride. American False Hellebore. Height 2 to 4 feet. Yellowish green plant with large leaves. Succeeds well in either dry or moist soil. Flowers greenish white, in early spring.			
Extra-strong plants.....	2 75	25 00	212 50

Hardy Native Orchids

CALOPOGON pulchellus. Grass-pink Orchid. Height 1 to 1½ feet. Grass-like foliage. Pink flowers. Showy and succeeds well in cultivation. Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00	140 00
CYPRIPEDIUM acaule. Pink Lady's slipper. Height is 6 to 15 inches. Thick clusters of leaves flat on ground. Large, bright purple-pink, upright flowers in early spring. One of the most beautiful native orchids.			
Medium-size, transplanted plants.....	1 00	9 00	85 00
Strong, transplanted plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
Extra-strong transplanted plants.....	6 00	50 00	
pubescens. Common Lady's-slipper. Height 12 to 20 inches. Flowers bright yellow, in May.			
Medium-size, transplanted plants.....	1 00	9 00	85 00
Strong, transplanted plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
Extra-strong, transplanted plants.....	6 00	50 00	
spectabile. Showy Lady's-slipper. Height 1 to 2½ feet. Extra-strong grower in peat soils. White to rose-colored flowers in June and July. By far the best of all Cypripediums. We have splendid stock of several thousand strong clumps, and shipment can be made promptly.			
Extra-strong, 1 to 3 flowering crowns to each.....			
60 cts. each..	5 00	45 00	425 00
XX strong, clumpy plants, 4 to 6 flowering crowns...			
\$2 each..	17 50	150 00	

NOTE.—We do not offer this item per crown as other dealers do. In all cases the price is per plant with crowns as stated.

HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS, continued

HABENARIA ciliaris. Yellow Fringe Orchid. Height 12 to 20 inches. Yellow flowers. Very handsome free bloomer. Suitable for rockery.	10	100	1,000
Strong plants.....	\$2 50	\$20 00	\$185 00
psycodes. Small Purple Fringe Orchid. Height 9 to 18 inches. Best suited to shade.			
Strong plants.....	2 50	22 50	210 00
ORCHIS spectabilis. Showy Orchis. Best adapted to shady locations. Height 6 to 12 inches. Flowers showy, pink-purple, in early spring.			
Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	150 00

Hardy Native Lilies and Bulbous Plants

ARISÆMA triphyllum. Jack-in-the-Pulpit. Height 1 to 1½ feet. Strong, fleshy top and conspicuous greenish white flowers.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
CONVALLARIA majalis. Lily-of-the-Valley. Height 6 to 18 inches. Soft green leaves. Flowers fragrant, white. Of easy cultivation, preferring partial shade.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 75	14 00	127 50
DICENTRA eximia. Fringed Bleeding-Heart. Height 6 to 18 inches. Graceful fern-like foliage and deep rose flowers nodding in slender scape-like racemes all summer. A splendid rock-garden subject.			
Extra-strong, established plants.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
Medium-size, established plants.....	1 50	13 50	124 00
Light plants.....	1 00	9 00	85 00
ERYTHRONIUM americanum. American Trout Lily. Height 5 to 10 inches. Green mottled leaves. Bright yellow flowers in early spring.			
Strong bulblets.....	1 00	9 00	80 00
LILIUM canadense. Canada Lily. Slender stems 2 to 4 feet high. Flowers in various shades of orange, yellow, and red. Very ornamental.			
Strong, first-size bulbs.....	2 75	24 00	200 00
Strong, second-size bulbs.....	1 00	9 00	80 00
Third-size bulbs.....		4 25	38 25
carolinianum. Carolina Lily. Height 3 to 4 feet. Leaves verticillate. Flowers orange-red and extremely fragrant. No Lily collection complete without this rare variety.			
Extra-strong, first-size, flowering bulbs.....	3 00	25 00	235 00
Strong, second-size bulbs.....	1 50	13 50	127 50
Third-size bulbs.....	75	6 50	50 00

Special Collection No. 3**Ferns for Shady Places**

Ferns may be used among shrubbery, in a shady corner near the house, or grouped at the edge of the woodland.

- Adiantum pedatum.** American Maidenhair Fern.
Athyrium filixfemina. Lady Fern.
Botrychium virginianum. Rattlesnake Fern.
Onoclea sensibilis. Sensitive Fern.
Pteritis nodulosa. Ostrich Fern.
Polystichum acrostichoides. Christmas Fern.

Ten plants of each variety
 (60 plants in all) for only **\$8**

Special Collection No. 4**Native Ferns for Shady Places**

- Adiantum pedatum.** American Maidenhair Fern.
Dicksonia punctilobula. Hay-scented Fern.
Dryopteris marginalis. Leather Woodfern.
Dryopteris spinulosa. Toothed Woodfern.
Osmunda cinnamomea. Cinnamon Fern.
Osmunda regalis. Royal Fern.
Polystichum acrostichoides. Christmas Fern.
Pteritis nodulosa. Ostrich Fern.

Ten plants of each variety
 (80 plants in all) for **\$10**

HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

	10	100	1,000
Lilium grayi. Gray's Lily. Height 2 to 4 feet. A beautiful Lily, with deep reddish bell-shaped flowers, orange spotted within. Exceedingly showy and continues to grow in demand. My stock is sufficient to meet demands. Early orders solicited.			
Strong, first-size bulbs.....	\$2 75	\$24 00	\$212 50
Second-size bulbs.....	1 50	13 50	127 50
philadelphicum. Orange-cup Lily. Height 1 to 3 feet. Reddish orange flowers, with purple spots.			
Flowering-size bulbs.....	2 50	22 50	200 00
regale. Royal Lily. Height 2 to 3 feet. Large, white, attractive, fragrant flowers. Finest novelty of the Lily family. A hardy and most beautiful variety and the easiest to grow, making it fine for the garden.			
Extra-strong, established bulbs.....\$1 each..	8 50	76 50	725 00
superbum. American Turk's-cap Lily. Height 3 to 8 feet. Flowers bright orange inside with dark purple spots. The finest American Lily for massing among shrubbery and in border plantings. Often more than forty large flowers on a single stem. We are headquarters for this famous Lily and have more than 300,000 flowering bulbs on hand for autumn delivery. Early orders solicited and will have best attention.			
Extra-strong, largest, select bulbs.....	4 00	35 00	340 00
Strong, first-size bulbs.....	1 75	15 75	147 50
Second-size bulbs.....	1 00	9 00	80 00
Third-size bulbs.....		4 25	35 00
SPECIAL OFFER.—100 assorted Lilies, strong bulbs, \$16.75.			
NARCISSUS. Daffodil. Best assorted varieties. Home-grown.			
Extra-strong, well-established.....	1 50	9 00	80 00
TRILLIUM erectum. Purple Trillium. Large, very ornamental plants 9 to 18 inches high. Large red fruit. Flowers brown to purple. Early, vigorous spring bloomer. Large stock ready for prompt delivery.			
Extra-strong, largest, select bulbs.....	1 75	14 50	127 50
Strong, first-size bulbs.....	1 25	9 00	80 00
Strong, second-size bulbs.....		2 00	15 00
grandiflorum. Snow Trillium. The finest and largest species. Flowers 2 to 3 inches across, in early spring, white turning to rose color. One of our best spring bloomers. We have more than 150,000 strong flowering bulbs for prompt shipment. This plant flourishes and blooms to perfection in woodland and border plantings and cannot be recommended too highly for general use. Early orders solicited.			
Extra-large, unusually heavy bulbs.....	1 75	14 00	127 50
Strong, first-size bulbs.....	1 25	9 00	80 00
Strong, second-size bulbs.....		2 00	13 50
recurvatum. Prairie Trillium. Height 10 to 18 inches. Strong, erect grower. Flowers dark purple. Rare western species.			
Strong bulbs.....	1 75	15 00	
stylosum. Rose Trillium. Height 10 to 18 inches. Large, rose-pink, nodding flowers. Rare and beautiful southern species.			
First-size, flowering bulbs.....	1 75	15 00	127 50
Second-size, flowering bulbs.....	75	6 00	50 00
undulatum. Painted Trillium. Strong, vigorous grower. Height 8 to 15 inches. Earliest bloomer of all Trilliums. Large flowers with scarlet and white markings.			
Extra-strong, first-size bulbs.....	1 25	9 00	80 00
Strong, second-size bulbs.....	75	2 25	20 00
SPECIAL OFFER.—100 first-size assorted Trilliums, \$8.50.			

Hardy Native Herbaceous Perennials

This list contains a variety of Herbaceous Plants furnishing a succession of bloom from early spring to late autumn, all having been tried out with success in cultivation. The height indicates the approximate height of each plant as found in wild state. The time of blooming naturally depends on locality.

ACONITUM uncinatum. Clambering Monkshood. Height 10 3 to 6 feet. Blue, hood-shaped flowers.	100	1,000
Strong, established plants.....	\$1 50	\$14 00 \$125 00
ACTÆA alba. White Baneberry. Height 1½ to 3 feet. Flower- stalk red. White flowers and berries.		
Strong, established plants.....	1 75	15 00 125 00
rubra. Red Baneberry. Height 1 to 3 feet. White flowers in May. Red berries.		
Strong, established plants.....	2 00	17 50 150 00
ANEMONE caroliniana. Carolina Anemone. About 9 to 12 inches high. Purplish white flowers in early spring.		
Strong plants.....	1 75	15 00 125 00
AQUILEGIA canadensis. American Columbine. Height 1 to 2 feet. Showy, cut leaves. Reddish flowers with scarlet-yellow inside in May and June. Splendid for rock-garden.....	1 75	15 00 140 00
ARALIA racemosa. American Spikenard. Height 2 to 5 feet. Smooth stem; large compound leaves. White paniced flowers in July.		
Extra-strong, established plants.....	1 75	14 00 125 00
ARUNCUS sylvest. Goat's Beard. Height 4 to 6 feet. Cut leaves and white flowers in May and June.		
Extra-strong, established plants.....	1 75	15 00 125 00
ASARUM canadensis. Canada Wildginger. Kidney-shaped leaves. Grows 2 to 4 inches high with single purplish flower close to the ground. Succeeds best in shady locations.		
Strong.....	1 75	15 00 135 00
shuttleworthi. Mottled Wild Ginger. Evergreen. Leaves large, round, heart-shaped.		
Strong, clumpy plants.....	1 75	15 00 140 00

Special Collection No. 1

Plants for Shady Places

Along the border of an evergreen group, or at the edge of a woodland, these plants are of great value. Foliage and flowers are charming from early spring until late autumn.

Dioscorea villosa. Yam. In autumn the heart-shaped foliage turns to golden yellow.

Galax aphylla. Galax. A superb ground-cover plant. Foliage bronze and green.

Shortia galacifolia. Oconee Bells. Flowers pink and white, in early spring.

Veratrum viride. American False Hellebore. Greenish white flowers in spring. Height 2 to 4 feet.

Cypripedium pubescens. Common Lady's Slipper. Bright yellow flowers in May. Height 12 to 20 inches.

Arisæma triphyllum. Jack-in-the-pulpit. Greenish white flowers, top turning over the club-shaped spadix or center spikes.

Trillium grandiflorum. Snow Trillium. Large white flowers turning to pink.

Aconitum uncinatum. Clambering Monkshood. Blue hood-shaped flowers.

Cimicifuga racemosa. Cohosh Bugbane. White flowers in late summer. Height 4 to 8 feet.

Clintonia borealis. Bluebead. Showy yellow flowers in June. Height 6 to 8 inches.

Hepatica acutiloba. Sharp-lobe Hepatica. Many white and purple flowers in March and April.

Polygonatum commutatum. Great Solomon's Seal. Drooping greenish white flowers in June. Height 3 to 6 feet.

Five plants of each variety (60 plants in all) for only \$10

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

ASCLEPIAS incarnata. Swamp Milkweed. Leafy stems 2 to 3 feet high, with narrow, pointed leaves and small, purplish pink flowers. Prefers moist situation. Strong, established plants.....	10	100	1,000
tuberosa. Butterfly Weed. Height 1 to 2 feet. Very showy orange or red flowers. Strong plants.....	\$2 00	\$15 00	
	2 00	18 00	\$170 00
ASTILBE biternata. False Goat's Beard. Naturally 3 to 5 feet in height. Large, compound leaves. Yellowish white flowers. Very ornamental. Succeeds best in shady locations. Strong plants.....	1 50	14 00	125 00
BAPTISIA australis. Blue Wild Indigo. Height 3 to 5 feet. Flowers blue, very showy. Strong plants.....	2 50	20 00	
tinctoria. Yellow Wild Indigo. Height 2 to 3 feet. Abundant yellow flowers in June. Showy. Extra-heavy, stocky plants.....	2 00	18 00	175 00
CAMPANULA divaricata. North Carolina Harebell. Height 1 to 2 feet. Pale blue, bell-shaped flowers in July. Good for rockery. Strong plants.....	1 75	16 00	140 00
CAREX fraseri. Fraser Sedge. Height 9 to 18 inches. Rare, broad-leaved evergreen. White flowers in spikes, in March. Best suited for shade. Strong, established plants.....	2 50	20 00	185 00
CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides. Blue Cohosh. Height 2 to 3 feet. Yellowish green flowers in April. Fruit blue and showy. Strong plants.....	1 00	9 00	75 00
CHAMÆLIRIUM luteum. Fairy Wand. Height 1 to 2 feet. Spike of small flowers in June. Showy. Strong plants.....	1 25	10 00	90 00

Special Collection No. 5**Plants for Sunny Locations** Furnishing flowers from May to September

Rare indeed is the garden that has all of these plants, but here is your opportunity to get them. Five plants of each (except Royal Lily, of which I send two bulbs) are offered for a very small sum.

Convallaria majalis. Lily-of-the-valley.	Coreopsis lanceolata. Lance-like Coreopsis. Yellow.
Dicentra eximia. Fringed Bleeding-heart. Rose-colored flowers all summer.	Gillenia trifoliata. Bowman's Root. Pure white or rose.
Lilium carolinianum. Carolina Lily. Orange-red flowers; extremely fragrant. Height 3 to 4 feet.	Houstonia purpurea. Mountain Houstonia. Purple.
Lilium grayi. Gray's Lily. Reddish flowers, spotted orange inside. Height 2 to 4 feet.	Lobelia cardinalis. Cardinal Flower. Brilliant scarlet.
Lilium regale. Royal Lily. Flowers large, white, fragrant. (Two bulbs only.)	Silene stellata. Starry Campion. Showy panicles of white in July. Height 2 to 4 ft.
Asclepias incarnata. Swamp Milkweed. Small purplish pink flowers. Height 2 to 3 feet.	Silene virginica. Fire Pink. Crimson blooms.
Campanula divaricata. North Carolina Harebell. Pale blue flowers in July.	Stenanthium robustum. Feather Fleece. White flowers.
Chamælirium luteum. Fairy Wand. Spikes of small yellow flowers in June.	Viola cucullata. Blue Marsh Violet.
	Viola pedata. Bird's-foot Violet. Blue flowers in May.
	Iris cristata. Crested Iris.

Five plants of each, except Royal Lily (85 plants in all) for only \$12.50

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

CIMICIFUGA americana. American Bugbane. Height 3 to 6 feet. Snowy white flowers in August. Leaves divided.	10	100	1,000
Strong, established plants.....	\$1 50	\$12 00	\$100 00
racemosa. Cohosh Bugbane. Height 4 to 8 feet. Flowers white. Decompound leaves.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	10 00	90 00
CLINTONIA borealis. Bluebead. Height 6 to 12 inches. Greenish yellow flowers in June. Showy species.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
umbellulata. Speckled Clintonia. Height 9 to 15 inches. Fragrant white flowers in June.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
COREOPSIS lanceolata. Lance Coreopsis. Height 2 to 4 feet. Free bloomer. Yellow flowers in July.			
Strong plants.....	1 25	10 00	85 00
DIPHYLLEIA cymosa. Umbrella Leaf. Height 1 to 3 feet. Large lobed leaves. White flowers in May. Purple showy fruit in bunches. Prefers moist locations.			
Extra-strong plants.....	1 50	13 50	
DISPORUM lanuginosum. Fairy Bells. Height 1 to 3 feet. Greenish flowers in May. Fruit red and drooping.			
Strong plants, well established.....	1 50	13 50	
DODECATHEON meadia. Common Shooting-Star. Very showy pink and purple flowers.			
Strong plants.....	2 25	20 00	190 00
EPILOBIUM angustifolium. Blooming Sally. Stems 3 to 5 feet in height. Lance-shaped, willow-like leaves. Purplish pink flowers in a long raceme in midsummer. Very choice perennial. Strong plants.....	2 00	18 00	165 00
EUPATORIUM purpureum. Joe-Pye-Weed. Height 4 to 8 feet. Purple flowers in large panicles in June.			
Extra-strong, clumpy plants.....	2 00	15 00	140 00
EUPHORBIA corollata. Flowering Spurge. Height 1 to 4 feet. White flowers in August.			
Strong plants.....	1 50	12 50	115 00
GENTIANA andrewsi. Closed Gentian. Height 10 to 18 inches. Foliage green. Blue closed flowers in September.			
Strong, established plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00

Special Collection No. 6**Open Location Plants**

5 <i>Clematis virginiana.</i> Virgin's Bower.	2 <i>Polygonatum commutatum.</i> Great Solomon's Seal.
5 <i>Iris versicolor.</i> Blue Flag.	5 <i>Silene stellata.</i> Starry Campion.
5 <i>Dicentra eximia.</i> Fringed Bleeding-heart.	5 <i>Smilacina racemosa.</i> False Solomon's Seal.
10 <i>Lilium carolinianum.</i> Carolina Lily.	2 <i>Solidago odora.</i> Fragrant Goldenrod.
2 <i>Lilium regale.</i> Royal Lily. (Two bulbs only.)	5 <i>Stenanthium robustum.</i> Feather Fleece.
2 <i>Asclepias tuberosa.</i> Butterfly Weed.	5 <i>Uvularia grandiflora.</i> Big Merrybells.
5 <i>Chamaelirium luteum.</i> Fairy Wand.	10 <i>Viola pedata.</i> Bird's-foot Violet.
10 <i>Gentiana andrewsi.</i> Closed Gentian. Blue flowers in September.	2 <i>Xerophyllum asphodeloides.</i> Turkey's Beard. White flowers on spikes 3 to 5 feet tall.
5 <i>Gillenia trifoliata.</i> Bowman's Root.	5 <i>Yucca filamentosa.</i> Common Yucca. Tall spikes of white, bell-shaped flowers in July and August.
5 <i>Lobelia cardinalis.</i> Cardinal Flower.	
5 <i>Lobelia siphilitica.</i> Large Blue Lobelia.	

Two to 10 plants of each variety (as indicated), 100 plants in all, \$15

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent.



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Note to Customers

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FALL SHIPPING SEASON begins late in August and extends usually till about December 1, according to weather conditions.

SPRING SHIPMENTS are forwarded according to customers' wishes and subject to conditions beyond our control, March 1 to May 15. **PLEASE ORDER EARLY.**



Lilium carolinianum

A showy Lily somewhat dwarfer than *L. superbum*, with flowers a little lighter in color, but enriched with a delicate and pervasive fragrance. It grows 2 to 4 feet high, and, in spite of its common name of Swamp Lily, thrives best in well-drained soil and in partial or even fairly dense shade. Its habit is peculiarly airy and graceful, the petals recurving sharply but not bent back so completely as *L. superbum*, so that the long, slender tips are frequently erect or barely touch each other. See page 23 for description and prices.



Lilium superbum

This is the tallest and most spectacular native Lily. Under favorable conditions it reaches 8 feet, bearing scores of 3 to 4-inch flowers of brilliant orange-scarlet, shaded yellow and dotted and tinged with brown in the center. The petals curve backward sharply, forming a turban-shaped flower which accounts for its common name, the "Turk's-cap Lily." It particularly likes to stick its head up through an opening in over-hanging shrubs. Blooms in July, and is easily adaptable to garden conditions. See page 24 for description and prices.

The bulbs of all Lilies should be planted as early as it is possible to obtain them in autumn. Most of them make root-growth before winter and produce stronger stems and flowers in consequence. It is well to dust all bulbs with flowers of sulphur or some good powdered fungicide before planting, and to make sure that the drainage is perfect. Water standing over or about the bulbs is fatal. Never use any manure in the Lily-bed. Use woods' earth or leaf-mold for fertilizer.

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